

Write three sentences, giving cause, secondary cause, effect. Choose one of the subjects below, or any other subject you like.

The main/major reason why ... is

The cause of ... is

One reason for ... is

... is/are ... because

This is related/connected to

Also/In addition

A contributing/Another factor is

Moreover/Furthermore

This leads to

The effect/result/outcome of this is

Consequently/As a consequence

ageing populations

alcohol or drug abuse

failure at school

migration/refugees

overcrowding in cities

political extremism

unhealthy lifestyles

violent demonstrations